

DEPARTMENT: CERF'S UP

## Self-Authenticating Identifiers

The peculiar property that makes public key cryptography interesting is that you must use one key to encrypt and the other to decrypt.

*Vinton G. Cerf*

Page 5

DEPARTMENT: LETTERS

TO THE EDITOR

## Reclaim Internet Greatness

Vinton G. Cerf's "The Internet in the 21st Century" (Sept. 2018) highlighted many challenges facing today's Internet. The fundamental issue becomes what changes are warranted and who will be responsible for defining and administering ...

*CACM Staff*

Pages 7-8

DEPARTMENT: BLOG@CACM

## Securing Agent 111, and the Job of Software Architect

John Arquilla describes the new state of cyberspying, while Yegor Bugayenko considers the importance of a software architect to development projects.

*John Arquilla, Yegor Bugayenko*

Pages 10-11

COLUMN: NEWS

## Learning to See

Machine learning turns the spotlight on elusive viruses.

*Chris Edwards*

Pages 13-15

## Technology for the Deaf

Why aren't better assistive technologies available for those communicating using ASL?

*Keith Kirkpatrick*

Pages 16-18

## AI Judges and Juries

Artificial intelligence is changing the legal industry.

*Logan Kugler*

Pages 19-21

COLUMN: THE

PROFESSION OF IT

## Learning Machine Learning

A discussion of the rapidly evolving realm of machine learning.

*Ted G. Lewis, Peter J. Denning*

Pages 24-27

COLUMN: KODE VICIOUS

## A Chance Gardener

Harvesting open source products and planting the next crop.

*George V. Neville-Neil*

Pages 28-29

**COLUMN: POINT/COUNTERPOINT**

## **Point: Should AI Technology Be Regulated?: Yes, and Here's How**

Considering the difficult technical and sociological issues affecting the regulation of artificial intelligence research and applications.

*Oren Etzioni*

Pages 30-32

## **Allow the Greatest Space for AI Innovation**

Permissionless innovation should be the governing policy for AI technologies.

*Andrea O'Sullivan, Adam Thierer*

Pages 33-35

## **Opportunities and Challenges in Search Interaction**

Seeking to address a wider range of user requests toward task completion.

*Ryen W. White*

Pages 36-38

## **How to Live in a Post-Meltdown and -Spectre World**

Learn from the past to prepare for the next battle.

*Rich Bennett, Craig Callahan, Stacy Jones, Matt Levine, Merrill Miller, Andy Ozment*

Pages 40-44

How documentation enables SRE teams to manage new and existing services.

*Shylaja Nukala, Vivek Rau*

Pages 45-51

## **Don't Feel Like It**

Five strategies for pushing through.

*Kate Matsudaira*

Pages 52-54

**ARTICLES**

## **What Motivates a Citizen to Take the Initiative in e-Participation?: The Case of a South Korean Parliamentary Hearing**

Citizen-led initiatives via social media yield political influence, including even with a country's top political leaders.

*Junyeong Lee, Jaylyn Jeonghyun Oh*

Pages 56-61

## **Future Health Wearables**

Expect inherent uncertainties in health-wearables data to complicate future decision making concerning user health.

*Bran Knowles, Alison Smith-Renner, Forough Poursabzi-Sangdeh, Di Lu, Halimat Alabi*

Pages 62-67

## **Counterpoint: Regulators Should**

**COLUMN: VIEWPOINT**

**SECTION: PRACTICE**

## **Why SRE Documents Matter**

## **How to Get Things Done When You**

**SECTION: CONTRIBUTED**

## **Uncertainty in Current and**

## **Assessing Artificial Intelligence and Its Impact on Society**

A series of reports promises the general public a technologically accurate view of the state of AI and its societal implications.

*Barbara J. Grosz, Peter Stone*

Pages 68-73

SECTION: REVIEW

### ARTICLES

## **Designing Emotionally Sentient Agents**

Emotionally sentient systems will enable computers to perform complex tasks more effectively, making better decisions and offering more productive services.

*Daniel McDuff, Mary Czerwinski*

Pages 74-83

**Search-based  
Program**

## **Synthesis**

A promising, useful tool for future programming development environments.

*Rajeev Alur, Rishabh Singh, Dana Fisman, Armando Solar-Lezama*

Pages 84-93

SECTION: RESEARCH

### HIGHLIGHTS

## **Technical Perspective: Node Replication Divides to Conquer**

In "How to Implement Any Concurrent Data Structure," Calciu et al. show that a concurrent data structure can be built automatically and that its performance is actually competitive with state-of-the-art designs for a series of ...

*Tim Harris*

Page 96

**How to Implement  
Any Concurrent**

## **Data Structure**

We propose a method called Node Replication (NR) to implement any concurrent data structure.

*Irina Calciu, Siddhartha Sen, Mahesh Balakrishnan, Marcos K. Aguilera*

Pages 97-105

**Technical  
Perspective:**

## **WebAssembly: A Quiet Revolution of the Web**

"Bringing the Web Up to Speed with WebAssembly," by Rossberg *et al.*, gives an overview of the initial design of WebAssembly, a new low-level programming language for Web-based software.

*Anders Møller*

Page 106

**Bringing the Web  
Up to Speed with**

## **WebAssembly**

WebAssembly is the first mainstream language designed from the start with a formal semantics. It not only demonstrates the feasibility of applying formal techniques, but also that they lead to a remarkably clean and simple design ...

*Andreas Rossberg, Ben L. Titzer, Andreas Haas, Derek L. Schuff, Dan Gohman, Luke Wagner, Alon Zakai, J. F. Bastien, Michael Holman*

## **Promoting Common Sense, Reality, Dependable Engineering**

Peter G. Neumann traces a lifetime devoted to identifying computing risks.

*Leah Hoffmann*

Pages 128-ff